



Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) All Programs (2023-2024)

This AIAN Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by all American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	20,569	100%

Funded enrollment by program option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based option	19,237	93.5%
Home-based option	1,019	5.0%
Family child care option	0	0%
Locally designed option	40	0.2%
Total funded pregnant women	273	1.3%

Detail - Center-based funded enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Number of slots equal to or greater than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	16,916	87.9%
Of these, the number that are available for the full-working-day and full-calendar-year	2,883	
Number of slots with fewer than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	2,321	12.1%
Of these, the number that are available for 3.5 hours per day for 128 days	969	
Of these, the number that are available for a full working day	40	

Total cumulative enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total cumulative enrollment	17,889	100%
Children total cumulative enrollment	17,501	97.8%
Pregnant women total cumulative enrollment	388	2.2%

Participants by age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Under 1 year	1,044	5.8%
1 year old	1,390	7.8%
2 years old	2,136	11.9%
3 years old	6,062	33.9%
4 years old	6,212	34.7%
5 years and older	657	3.7%
Pregnant women	388	2.2%

Homelessness services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	1,416	8.1%

Foster care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	1,318	7.5%

Prior enrollment

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
The second year	5,527	31.6%
Three or more years	2,285	13.1%

Ethnicity and race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,070	6.0%	13,955	78.0%
Asian	0	0%	71	0.4%
Black or African American	15	0.08%	134	0.7%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	0.03%	72	0.4%
White	233	1.3%	1,248	7.0%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	210	1.2%	568	3.2%
Other	143	0.8%	110	0.6%
	<i># of children / pregnant women</i>		<i>% of children / pregnant women</i>	
Unspecified ethnicity or race	55		0.3%	

Primary language of family at home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	17,104	95.6%
Of these, the number of children acquiring/learning another language in addition to English	3,595	

	# of participants	% of participants
Spanish	168	0.9%
Native Central American, South American & Mexican Languages	3	0.02%
Caribbean Languages	1	0.006%
Middle Eastern & South Asian Languages	0	0%
East Asian Languages	12	0.07%
Native North American/Alaska Native Languages	304	1.7%
Pacific Island Languages	1	0.006%
European & Slavic Languages	8	0.04%
African Languages	3	0.02%
American Sign Language	5	0.03%
Other	139	0.8%
Unspecified	141	0.8%

Health services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	15,066	86.1%	15,092	86.2%
Children with accessible health care	15,172	86.7%	14,854	84.9%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	14,953	85.4%	14,595	83.4%
Children with accessible dental care	13,696	78.3%	14,038	80.2%

Disabilities services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	2,256	12.9%

Family services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	16,272	100%

	# of families	% of families
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	11,418	70.2%

Specific services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency/crisis Intervention	2,884	17.7%
Housing assistance	965	5.9%
Asset building services	884	5.4%
Mental health services	1,864	11.5%
Substance misuse prevention	649	4.0%
Substance misuse treatment	391	2.4%
English as a Second Language (ESL) training	220	1.4%
Assistance in enrolling into an education or job training program	1,008	6.2%
Research-based parenting curriculum	4,486	27.6%
Involvement in discussing their child's screening and assessment results and their child's progress	8,699	53.5%

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Supporting transitions between programs	5,838	35.9%
Education on preventive medical and oral health	7,477	46.0%
Education on health and developmental consequences of tobacco product use	1,717	10.6%
Education on nutrition	6,873	42.2%
Education on postpartum care	541	3.3%
Education on relationship/marriage	550	3.4%
Assistance to families of incarcerated individuals	160	1.0%